Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

- 1. (Original) A cranial nerve disease therapeutic agent for *in vivo* administration, comprising a mesenchymal cell as an active ingredient.
 - 2. (Original) The agent of claim 1, wherein the cranial nerve disease is cerebral infarction.
- 3. (Original) An agent for *in vivo* administration, exhibiting neuroprotection and comprising a mesenchymal cell as an active ingredient.
- 4. (Original) An agent for *in vivo* administration, exhibiting cranial nerve regeneration and comprising a mesenchymal cell as an active ingredient.
- 5. (Currently Amended) The agent of any one of claims 1 to 4 claim 1, wherein the *in vivo* administration is intravenous.
- 6. (Currently Amended) The agent of any one of claims 1 to 5 <u>claim 1</u>, wherein the mesenchymal cell is:
- (a) a mesenchymal cell introduced with a BDNF gene, PLGF gene, GDNF gene, or IL-2 gene; or
- (b) an immortalized mesenchymal cell introduced with an hTERT gene.
- 7. (Currently Amended) The agent of any one of claims 1 to 6 claim 1, wherein the mesenchymal cell is a mesenchymal stem cell.
- 8. (Currently Amended) The agent of any one-of claims 1 to-6 claim 1, wherein the mesenchymal cell is a bone marrow cell, a cord blood cell, or a peripheral blood cell.
- 9. (Currently Amended) A method for treating a cranial nerve disease comprising the *in vivo* administration to a patient of a therapeutically effective amount of the agent of any one of claims 1 to 8 claim 1.

- 10. (Original) The method of claim 9, wherein the bone marrow cell is an autologous cell of the patient.
- 11. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 9 or 10, wherein the cranial nerve disease is cerebral infarction.
- 12. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 9 to 11 claim 9, wherein the *in vivo* administration is intravenous administration.
- 13. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 9 to 12 claim 9, wherein the mesenchymal cell is a bone marrow cell, a cord blood cell, or a peripheral blood cell.